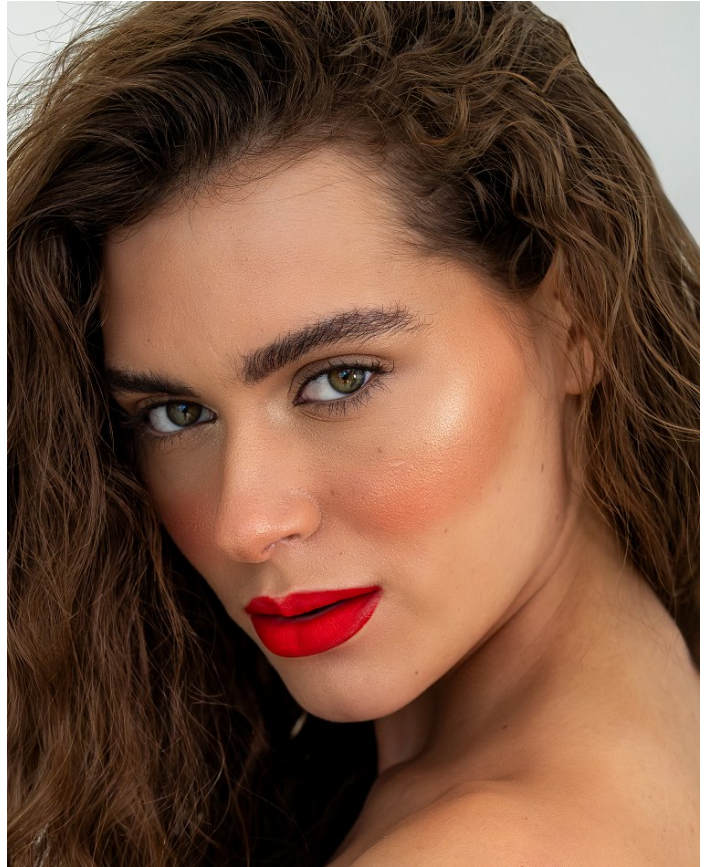




Zeba

GLAMZMODEL