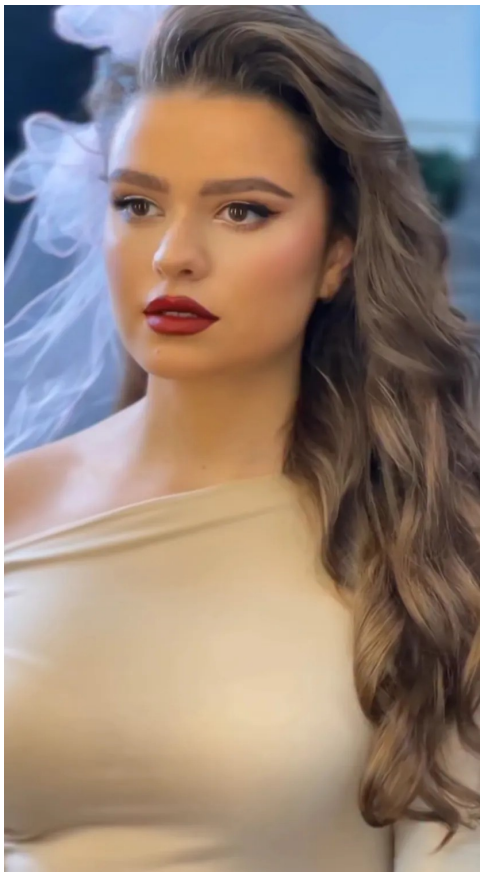


Talina

Height 166 Shoe 40.00

GLAMZMODEL