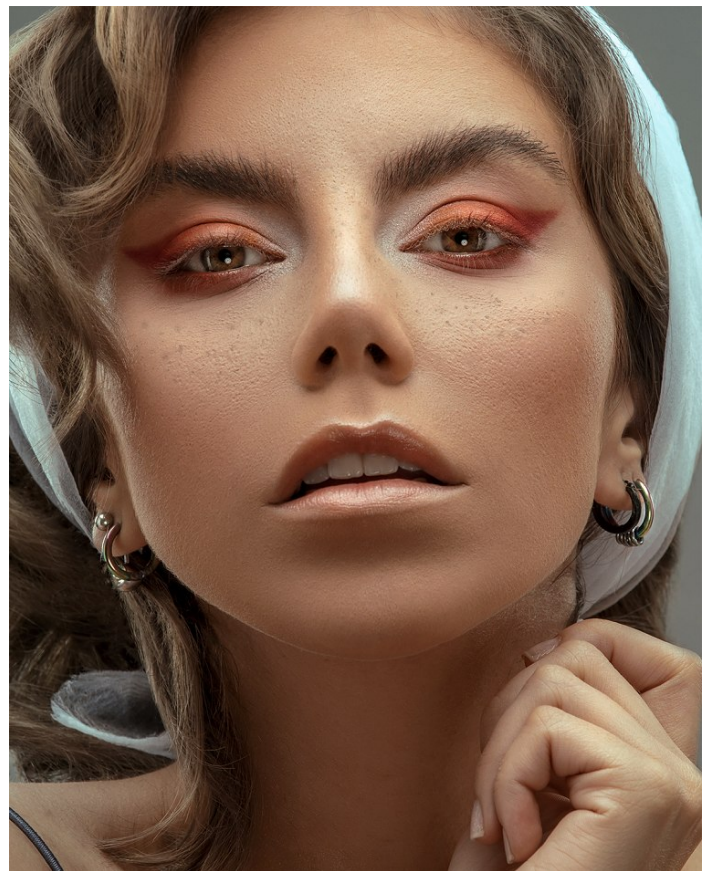




Mahroo

GLAMZMODEL