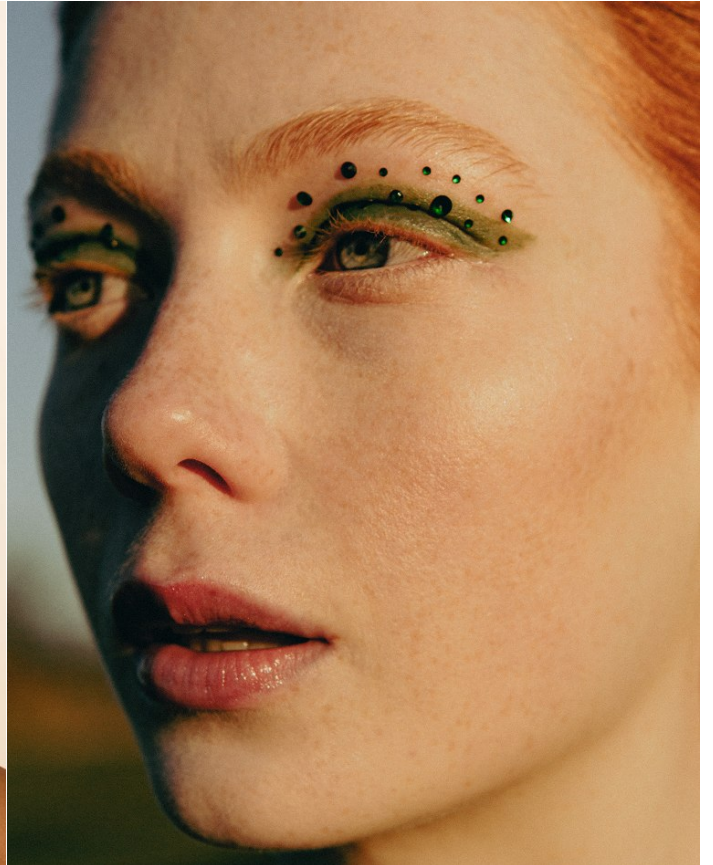




Lizzie

GLAMZMODEL