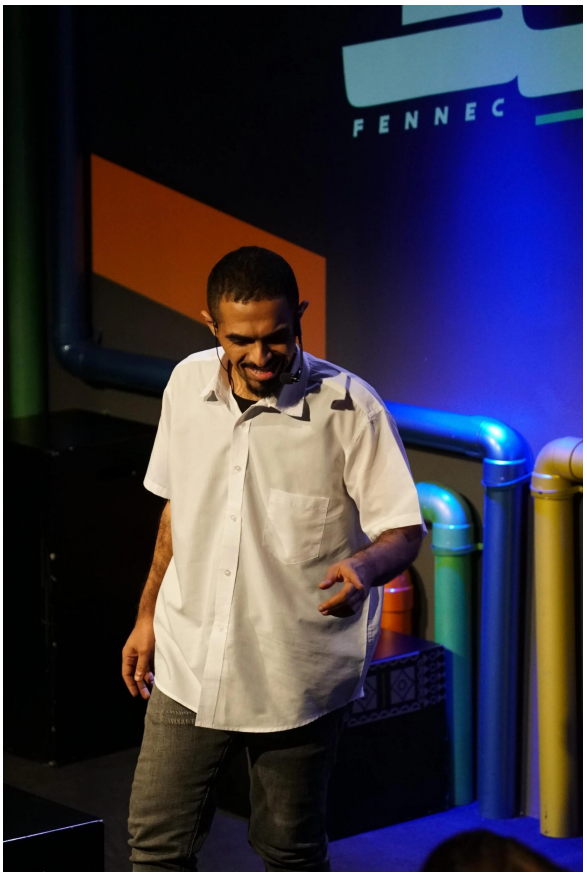






Bndr

Height 168 Shoe 39.00

GLAMZMODEL